

Timeline for True Colours Development

~~ History of Personality Classification/Temperament Theory ~~

Era	Temperament Model	Personality Types			
		Sanguine-blood	Cheerful, hopeful, sunny		
400 B.C.	Hippocrates	Melancholic-black bile	Sad, pessimistic		
	(4 body fluids)	Phlegmatic-phlegm	Calm, detached		
		Choleric-urine/yellow bi	le Passionate, enthusiastic		
1600's- 1900's	Adickes	Dogmatic, Agnostic, Tra	aditional, Innovative		
	Spranger	Religious, Theoretic, Economic, Artistic			
`		Sensing- Perceiver			
		Sensing- Judger			
	Carl Jung	Thinker			
1920's		Feeler			
·		Extrovert	Introvert		
1950	Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI)	Sensation	Intuition (N)		
	Used Carl Jung's work to	Thinking	Feeling		
	classifiy16 different personality types. Example: ESTJ, INFP	Judging	Perceiving		
1970		NF	Intuition (N) & Feeling		
	Keirsey &Bates	NT	Intuition (N) & Thinking		
	Simplified MBTI	SP	Sensation & Perceiving		
		SJ	Sensation & Judging		
1978	Dan Lawry True Colours	Orange	SP		
	Don Lowry- True Colours Further simplified MBTI to	Gold	SJ		
	make it fun and easy	Blue	NF		
		Green	NT		

	Daring Impulsive	Realistic Open-Minded Adventureson	Competitive Impetuous Impactful	Active Opportunistic Spontaneous	Score eac					
	IVe	Realistic Open-Minded Adventuresome	us	unistic neous	h group of words giv	Blue	Orange	Green	Gold	
	Concerned Procedural Cooperative	Loyal Conservative Organized	Practical Sensible Dependable	Parental Traditional Responsible	ing yourself (4) for M					Pictures on Cards
Dramauc	Tender Inspirational	Devoted Warm Poetic	Unique Empathetic Communicative	Authentic Harmonious Compassionate	ost like you, (3) Seco	·				Words on Cards
		Th Se	T.O.O.		nd, (2) Third, and (1)					Word Sort
	Determined Complex Composed	Theoretical Seeking Ingenious	Curious Conceptual Knowledgeable	Versatile Inventive Competent	Score each group of words giving yourself (4) for Most like you, (3) Second, (2) Third, and (1) for the Least like you.					Total

Exciting Courageous Skillful

Orderly Conventional Caring

Vivacious Affectionate Sympathetic

Philosophical Principled Rational

Total Orange:

Total Gold:

Total Blue:

Total Green:

	Active Active Opportunistic Spontaneous Competitive Impetuous Impactful Realistic Open-Minded Adventuresor Daring Impulsive Fun Exciting Courageous Skillful)					
Total Orange:	Active Opportunistic Spontaneous Ompetitive Impetitious Impactful Realistic Open-Minded Adventuresome Daring Impulsive Fun Exciting Courageous Skillful		Blue	Orange	Green	Gold	
Total Gold:	Parental Traditional Responsible Practical Sensible Dependable Loyal Conservative Organized Concerned Procedural Cooperative Orderly Conventional Caring						Pictures on Cards
To BH	Authentic Harmonious Compassionate Unique Empathetic Communicative Devoted Warm Poetic Tender Inspirational Dramatic Vivacious Affectionate Sympathetic						Words on Cards
Total Blue:	nd, (2) Inird, and (1						Word Sort
Total Green:	Active Opportunistic Opportunistic Spring yourself (4) for Most like you, (3) Second, (2) Ihird, and (1) for the Least like you. Active Parental Opportunistic Opportunistic Spring Responsible Responsible Responsible Competitive Impettuous Imputuous Empathetic Empathetic Empathetic Paring Open-Minded Adventuresome Organized						Total

Ask "What?"	Ask "Why?"	Ask "How?"	Ask "Who?"
Possible Negative Traits: may rush to over-simplify solutions, lack of planning, overlook long-range effects, rush too quickly to finish	Possible Negative Traits: extremely opinionated, aloof, arrogant, may overplan, make too many changes, theorize excessively.	Possible Negative Traits: excessive conformity, may be too results-oriented, try too hard for predictability, overly cautious, or inflexible.	Possible Negative Traits: overly sensitive, smothering, overly sentimental, may overlook details, try too hard for "perfect" solutions
Enjoy philosophical, intellectual discussion observation of activities of interest	Enjoy philosophical, intellectual discussion	Enjoy direct, factual discussion of immediate matters	Enjoy discussions about my own and other's feelings, opinions, and concerns
Validate information through practical demonstration	Validate information by a personal intellectual formula	Validate information through personal proof and accredited experts	Validate information through inner feelings
Focus my attention to impact, improving skills, and performance	Focus my attention on knowledge, concepts, and ideas	Focus my attention on material possessions, status, security, and comfort	Focus my attention on emotional attachments, relationships, and memories
Am inclined to appear happy, with a good deal of humor and interplay	Am inclined to appear challenging, cool, studious, and tuned out.	Am inclined to appear forceful, direct, quickly expressing agreement or disagreement	Am inclined to appear open, sociable, agreeable, empathic and optimistic
May sound enthusiastic, agreeable, and at times, insincere	May sound argumentative, skeptical, and critical	May sound disciplined, negative, and at times, domineering	May sound helpful, sincere, sympathetic, and idealistic
Express easy-to-understand ideas, jokes, and anecdotes to explain ideas	Express concepts, opposite points of view, and make speculations	Express opinions, rules and substantiating data	Express feelings, ideas about values, and what's good for people in general
Am likely to say, "Everybody knows that"	Am likely to say, "I think"	Am likely to say, "you should"	Am likely to say, "I feel"
Am apt to be a specialist in negotiation, troubleshooting, and am good in a crisis	Am apt to be a specialist in technology, planning, and languages	Am apt to be a specialist in control, organizing, and inspecting	Am apt to be a specialist in people issues, communication, and the environment
Want to be seen as stimulating	Want to be seen as competent	Want to be seen as accurate	Want to be seen as agreeable
recognized for my conclusions Need to be recognized for my effectiveness and thinking	Need to be recognized for my conclusions I and thinking	Need to be recognized for my principles and conclusions	Need to be recognized for my feelings
Am proud of my performance	Am proud of my ideas	Am proud of my organizational skills	Am proud of my caring
Am interested in the freedom to act	Am interested in change	Am interested in concrete results	Am interested in values
As an ORANGE, I	As a GREEN, I	As a GOLD, I	As a BLUE, I

FINISHES IT PLANS IT Green Gold COLOR TEAMS WORK CYCLE Orange Blue STARTS IT SELLS IT

Others May See Blue As:	Blue May See Self As:
Over Emotional	Warm
"Bleeding heart"	Caring, compassionate
Mushy	Romantic
Other-worldly	Spiritual
Flaky, unrealistic	Creative
Soft	Sympathetic
Hopelessly naïve	Idealistic
Too tender hearted	People person
Easily duped	Willing to work tirelessly for a cause
Too 'touchy-feely"	Unselfish
Just pathetic	Empathetic
Too nice	Affirming
Naïve, too trusting	Expressive, expansive
Smothering	Caretaker
Teaching non-essentials	Promoting growth, well being

Others May See Green As:	Green May See Self As:
Intellectual snob	Superior intellect
Arrogant	98% right
Heartless	Tough-minded
Don't care about people	Efficient
Ruthless	Powerful
Unrealistic	Creative, visionary
Eccentric, weird	Original, unique
Emotionally controlled	Eminently reasonable
Ignores people values	Rational
Cool, aloof, unfeeling	Calm, not emotional
Afraid to open up	Under control
Covers subject from all angles	Precise, not repetitive
Critical, faultfinding	Able to find flaws
Not on my side	Objective

Others May See Gold As:	Gold May See Self As:
Rigid	Stable
Controlling	Providing security
Dull, boring	Dependable
Stubborn, pigheaded	Firm
Opinionated	Always have a view
System-bound	Efficient
Unimaginative	Realistic
Judgmental	Decisive
Bossy, controlling	Executive type
Limiting Flexibility	Good Planner
Uptight	Orderly, neat
Sets own agenda	Organized person
Predictable	Dependable
Rigid idea of time	Punctual, expects same
End justifies the means	Goal oriented

Others May See Orange As:	Orange May See Self As:
Irresponsible	Fun-loving, enjoy life
Flaky	Spontaneous
Wishy-washy	Flexible, adaptable
Not serious	Carefree
Spends time at things they enjoy	Proficient, capable
Not interested in ideas	Hands-on person
Disobeys rules	Problem-solver
Manipulative, not to be trusted	Good negotiator
Too 'in the moment'	'Here and now' person
Not able to stay on task	Multi-taskers

ESTEEM THE...(COLOR KEY)...PERSON BY:

BLUE

GOL D

GREEN

ORANGE

- Accepting them for who they are.
- Reassuring them of their self-worth.
- Providing personal recognition for accomplishments.
- Providing opportunities to demonstrate creativity.
- Providing opportunities to please those in authority.
- Creating a harmonious working environment with opportunities to maintain it.
- Providing opportunities to use their communicative abilities.
- Providing cohesion in their learning, home, and work environment.
- Providing opportunities to motivate and add enthusiasm to group situations.

- Providing clear and specific feedback on behavior and endeavors.
- Setting definitive rules, regulations, and constraints.
- Honoring evidence of success with concrete rewards.
- Providing opportunities to demonstrate responsible conduct.
- Providing opportunities to be of service to others in the team.
- Providing opportunities to demonstrate leadership qualities.
- Providing opportunities to organize people and/ or things.
- Accepting them as an important part of the group.

- Assisting them in choosing tasks that are difficult, challenging, and potentially successful.
- Providing feedback on the quality of their work.
- Providing opportunities to increase knowledge and to build competence.
- Recognizing their successes.
- Providing opportunities to display their competency.
- Providing opportunities to build logical processes.
- Giving them opportunities to plan models for change.
- Giving patient answers to many questions from a curious mind.
- Giving them a chance to seek options to situations.

- Providing opportunities for self-expression.
- Being their audience.
 - Providing opportunities for quick action.
 - Providing opportunities to defy risk.
 - Giving them frequent change.
- Being their cheering section.
- Providing opportunities to challenge their imagination.
- Providing opportunities to develop a variety of skills.
- Providing opportunities to make decisions that don't conflict with group goals.
- Providing opportunities to implement ideas and to succeed or fail without judgment/ interference.
- Providing opportunities to demonstrate cleverness.
- Giving them the chance to experience things new, novel, and exciting.

BLUE

In Esteem

At Risk

- ◆ Abundantly gives appreciation
- ♦ Behaves with honesty and integrity.
- ♦ Likes team work and communicates easily.
- ♦ Creates things to make life better.
- ♦ Contagiously enthusiastic. Expresses feelings.
- ♦ Is co-operative and encourages others.
- ♦ Is calm and strives for peace and harmony.

- ♦ Attention-getting misbehavior.
- ♦ Lying to 'save face'.
- ♦ Withdraws.
- ♦ Fantasizes, daydreams excessively.
- ♦ Cries often and appears depressed.
- ♦ Behaves in passive, resistant ways.
- ♦ Expresses emotion by yelling and screaming.

Green

In Esteem

At Risk

- ♦ Questions and explores ideas
- ♦ Considers other's ideas
- ♦ Works independently.
- ♦ Pleasant but not very involved socially.
- ♦ Thrives on own work and ingenuity.
- ♦ Strives for improvement of competency.
- ♦ Has high expectations.

- Behaves indecisively.
- ♦ Refuses to comply or co-operate.
- ♦ Extreme aloofness and withdrawal.
- ♦ "Snobbish" put-downs and sarcastic remarks.
- ♦ Refusal to communicate. Exhibits the silent treatment.
- ◆ Perfection tied to performance anxiety.
- ♦ Highly critical attitudes toward self and others.

Orange

In Esteem

At Risk

- ♦ Acts boldly and is direct.
 ♦ Acts rude and with defiance.
- Risk-taking behavior.
- ♦ Breaks the rules on purpose.

 Acts impulsively and spontaneously.

- Runs away, drops out.
- ♦ Seeks adventure without stimulants.
- Substance abuse.

- ♦ Wants 'hands-on' activities. ♦ Acts out boisterously.

- ♦ Is assertive and to the point.
 ♦ Lying and cheating behavior.
- ♦ Is extremely physical.
- Violent behavior.

Gold

In Esteem

At Risk

- ◆ Task and structure focused.
- ◆ Complaining and self-pitying.

Serious attitude.

- Exhibits anxiety and worry
- ◆ Likes to do things to help.
- Is depressed and acts fatigued.
- Cares for own body and health.
- Expresses psychosomatic problems.

Direct but cautious.

- ♦ Malicious in judgment of self and others
- ♦ Co-operative and obedient to ◆ Herd mentality exhibited in rules.
 - blind following of leaders.

 Respects authority, dependable, reliable.

Authoritarian in manner.

...and the Colors they exude. Famous Folks

Blue

Richard Simmons Maya Angelou Leo Buscaglia Dinah Shore

Faith Hill

Ellen DeGeneres Princess Diana Mother Teresa Sally Field

Orange

Matthew McConaughey (The Odd Couple) Oscar Madison Robin Williams Brittany Spears Denis Rodman Tom Cruise Jerry Lewis Madonna Cher

Sarah Jessica Parker Pope Benedict XVI Matthew Broderick (The Odd Couple) Marie Osmond George Bush Felix Unger Judge Judy Mr. Rogers Dan Rather

Gold

Green

Barbara Streisand Albert Einstein Gloria Steinem Bill Gates

John F. Kennedy

Prince Charles John Stewart Lily Tomlin Mr. Spock

What 'Color' would you like to:

(Please remember – there are no definitive answers to the following questions. Some have a stronger connection to certain temperaments, but all colors can do all tasks. These questions are posed to invite discussion and promote acceptance of the strengths of each temperament.)

Talk to the mechanic about repairing your car?

Take your place at an audit with the IRS?

Choose a new database management system for your company?

Greet potential clients?

Teach you how to skydive?

Have with you in a 'foxhole' if you are:

Fighting like hell?

Re-loading your weapons?

Planning Strategy? Or facing the end?

*The following are really to engage the group in discussion. (All can, to a great degree, depend on what color you are.)

Buy a new car for you?

Teach your children at school?

Be partnered with on a deserted island?

Plan your vacation?

Different Drums & Different Drummers From the book: "Please Understand Me" By David Keirsey

If I do not want what you want, please try not to tell me that my want is wrong.

Or if I believe other than you, at least pause before you correct my view.

Or if my emotion is less than yours, or more, given the same circumstances, try not to ask me to feel more strongly or weakly.

Or yet if I act, or fail to act, in the manner of your design for action, let me be.

I do not, for the moment at least, ask you to understand me. That will come only when you are willing to give up changing me into a copy of you.

I may be your spouse, your parent, your offspring, your friend, or your colleague. If you will allow me any of my own wants, or emotions, or beliefs, or actions, then you open yourself, so that some day these ways of mine might not seem so wrong, and might finally appear to you as right - for me. Not that you embrace my ways as right for you, but that you are no longer irritated or disappointed with me for my seeming waywardness. And in understanding me you might come to prize my differences from you, and, far from seeking to change me, preserve and even nurture those differences.

Our Deepest Fear by Marianne Williamson

We were born to make manifest the glory of God that is within us. It is enlightened about shrinking so that other people won't feel insecure around you. We are all meant to shine, as children do. We ask ourselves, Who am I to be brilliant, gorgeous, talented, fabulous? Actually, who are you not to be? You are a child of God. not just in some of us; it is in everyone. And as we let our own light shine, we unconsciously give other people permission to do the same. As we are liberated from our own fear, our presence Your playing small does not serve the world. There is nothing Our deepest fear is that we are powerful beyond measure. It is our light, not our darkness that most frightens us Our deepest fear is not that we are inadequate

automatically liberates others